

List of questions for the credit on ENT

4 th course General medicine faculty

1. Clinical anatomy and physiology of the nose and nasal cavity. Olfactometry.
2. Clinical anatomy of the osteomeatal complex and nasal valve.
3. Clinical anatomy of the maxillary sinus.
4. Methods of diagnostics of acute and chronic diseases of the paranasal sinuses.
5. Acute rhinitis, features in children, treatment.
6. Allergic rhinitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
7. Atrophic rhinitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment
8. Ozena: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
9. Catarrhal and hypertrophic rhinitis: differential diagnosis and treatment.
10. Nasal septum deviation: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
11. Nasal bleeding: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
12. Furuncle of the nose: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
13. Abscess and hematoma of the nasal septum: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
14. Nasal bones fractures: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
15. Acute and chronic sinusitis of the maxillary sinus: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment. Endoscopic surgery in ENT
16. Puncture of the maxillary sinus: indications, technique, complications.
17. Stomatogenic and odontogenic sinusitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment. Fistula of the alveolar process. Foreign bodies of the maxillary sinus .
18. Acute and chronic frontitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
19. Acute and chronic ethmoiditis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.

20. Cyst of the maxillary sinus, cystic dilation of the paranasal sinuses: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
21. Combined injuries to the maxillofacial region and paranasal sinuses: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment
22. Nasal liquorrhea: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
23. Rhinosinusogenic intracranial complications: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
24. Rhinosinusogenic orbital abscess: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
25. Rhinosinusogenic phlegmon of orbite: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
26. Cancer of the maxillary sinus: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
27. Clinical anatomy and physiology of lymphadenoid ring of Pirogov - Waldeyer. Histology of palatine tonsils.
28. Clinical anatomy of the retropharyngeal and parapharyngeal space.
29. Acute catarrhal pharyngitis and catarrhal tonsillitis: differential diagnosis
30. Chronic pharyngitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of surgical treatment
31. Lacunar tonsillitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
32. Clinical presentation of lacunar tonsillitis and pharyngeal diphtheria.
33. Follicular tonsillitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
34. Vincent's angina: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment. Pharyngeal syphilis .
35. Monocytic angina and agranulocytic angina, angina in leukemia: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
36. Chronic tonsillitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
37. Hypertrophy of palatine tonsils: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment. Obstructive sleep apnea syndrome.
38. Adenoids: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
39. Paratonsillar abscess: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.

40. Retropharyngeal abscess: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
41. Parapharyngeal abscess: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
42. Pharyngeal and laryngeal tuberculosis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
43. Angiofibroma of the base of the skull: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
44. Cancer of oropharynx: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
45. Foreign bodies of the esophagus: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
46. Clinical and topographic anatomy and physiology of the larynx.
47. Acute stenosis of the larynx. Emergency aid .
48. Laryngeal edema: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
49. Chronic laryngeal stenosis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment. Laryngofissure and laryngostoma.
50. Phlegmonous laryngitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
51. Laryngeal chondroperichondritis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
52. Laryngeal diphtheria and acute subglottic laryngitis: differential diagnosis.
53. Laryngeal paresis and paralysis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
54. Stenosing laryngotracheitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
55. Foreign bodies of the larynx, trachea and bronchi: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
56. Dysphonia: classification, treatment.
57. Laryngeal angiofibroma: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
58. Laryngeal papilloma: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
59. Laryngeal cancer: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
60. Direct laryngoscopy: indications, technique, complications.
61. Tracheotomy and tracheostomy: technique, complications.
62. Laryngeal traumas: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.

63. Burns to the pharynx, larynx and esophagus: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment, emergency aid.
64. Scleroma: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
65. Clinical and topographic anatomy of the external ear.
66. Clinical and topographic anatomy of the middle ear.
67. Clinical anatomy of the cochlea and auditory nerve.
68. Physiology of the auditory analyzer. Methods of investigation.
69. Physiology of vestibular analyzer
70. Tuning fork examination.
71. Caloric test and rotational test.
72. External otitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
73. Earwax: clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
74. Foreign bodies of the external ear: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
75. Injuries to the external ear: clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
76. Acute catarrhal otitis media: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
77. Acute purulent otitis media: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment, features in children
78. Barotraumatic otitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
79. Paracentesis of the tympanic membrane: indications, technique, complications.
80. Acute mastoiditis, antritis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of surgical treatment.
81. Atypical forms of mastoiditis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
82. Chronic secretory otitis media, adhesive otitis media: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
83. Chronic purulent otitis media: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
84. Limited labyrinthitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
85. Diffuse labyrinthitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
86. Otosclerosis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of surgical treatment.

87. Meniere's disease: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
88. Sensorineural hearing loss: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
89. Otogenic thrombophlebitis of the sigmoid sinus, septicaemia: clinical presentation, diagnostics, etiopathogenesis, principles of treatment.
90. Otogenic meningitis: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
91. Otogenic cerebellar abscess: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
92. Otogenic brain abscess: etiology, pathogenesis, clinical presentation, diagnostics, principles of treatment.
93. ENT-examination, features in children.
94. ENT- assessment.
95. Drug therapy in ENT.
96. Viral infection in ENT.

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